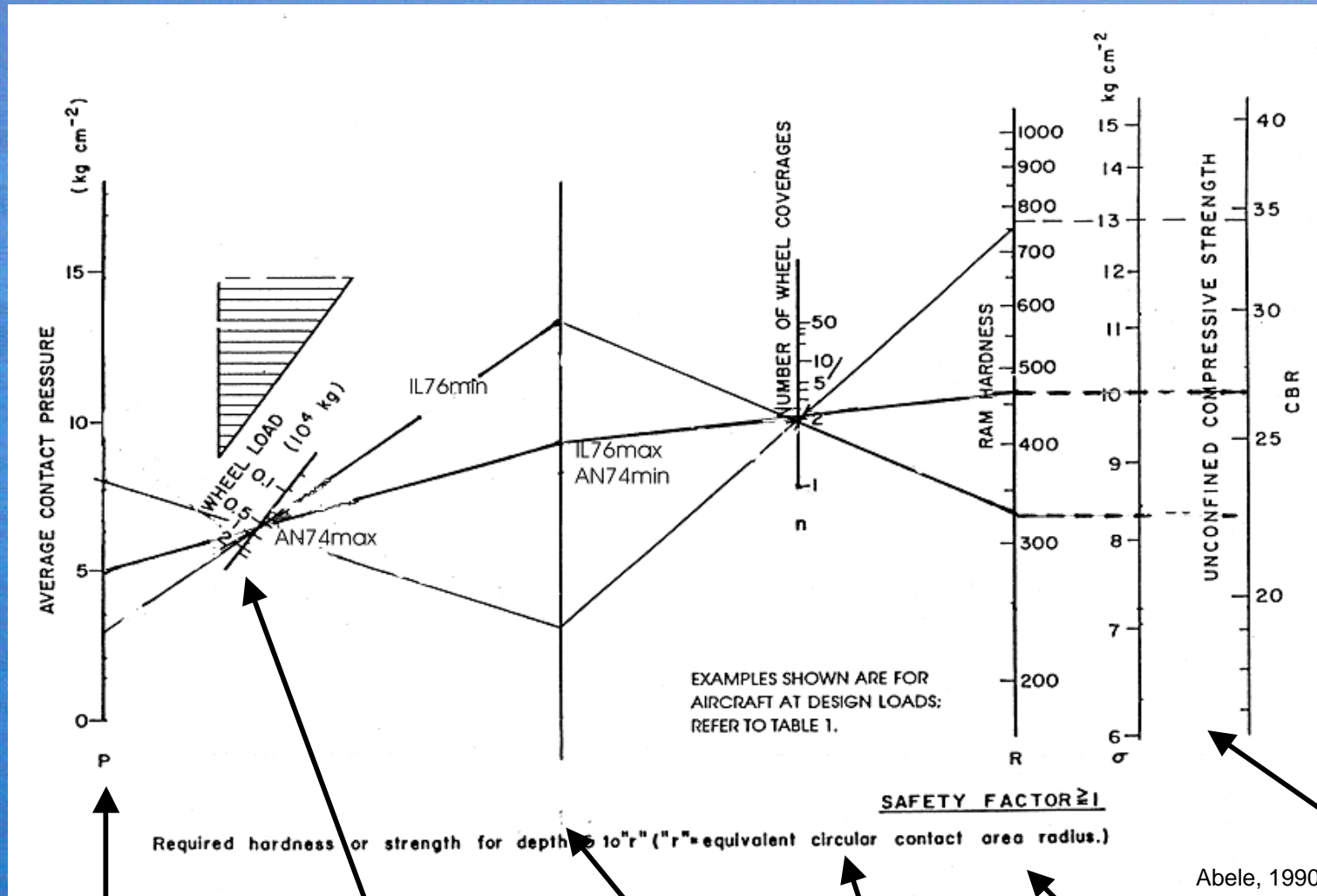


CRREL Nomogram



Strength required below surface pavement

~ equals tire contact pressure

load per single wheel

pivot line

wheel coverages

Pavement ram hardness with thickness r ($<30\text{cm}$)